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[*Book of Roads and Kingdoms* (Ibn Khordadbeh, Babylonian Rhadanites). (Accessed Dec. 18, 2024). Wikipedia.]

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Book of Roads and Kingdoms (Ibn Khordadbeh)

The ***Book of Roads and Kingdoms*** (Arabic: **كِتَابُ الْمَسَالِكِ وَالْمَمَالِكِ**, romanized: *Kitāb al-Masālik wa-l-Mamālik*) is a 9th-century geography text written by the Persian geographer Ibn Khordadbeh. It maps and describes the major trade routes of the time within the Muslim world, and discusses distant trading regions such as Japan, Korea, and China.^[1] It was written around 870 CE, during the reign of Al-Mu'tamid of the Abbasid Caliphate, while its author was Director of Posts and Police for the Abbasid province of Jibal in modern-day Iran.

The work uses much of the Persian administrative terms, gives considerable attention to pre-Islamic Iranian history, and uses the "native Iranian cosmological division system of the world". These all show "the existence of Iranian sources at the core of the work".^[2]

The book is also referred to in English as *The Book of Roads and Provinces*.

Notes

- Isabella Bird (9 January 2014). "1". *Korea and Her Neighbours.: A Narrative of Travel, with an Account of the Recent Vicissitudes and Present Position of the Country. With a Preface by Sir Walter C. Hillier* (<https://books.google.com/books?id=hHeKAgAAQBAJ>). Adegi Graphics LLC. ISBN 978-0-543-01434-4.
- Meri, Josef W.; Bacharach, Jere (2005). *Medieval Islamic Civilization: An Encyclopedia*. Routledge. ISBN 0-415-96690-6. pp. 359–60.

External links

- Ibn Khordadbeh (1865). *Des routes et des Provinces* (<https://archive.org/details/journalasiatique566sociuoft>) (in French). Translator: Charles Barbier de Meynard. Paris: Journal Asiatique.
- المسالك والممالك (<https://web.archive.org/web/20141221230248/http://al-hakawati.net/arabic/civilizations/33.pdf>)
- المسالك والممالك – resource for Arabic books – الوراق (<http://www.alwaraq.net/Core/waraq/coverpage?bookid=54>)
- المسالك والممالك لابن خرداذبة ونبذ من كتاب الخراج وصناعة الكتابة للبغدادي (<https://archive.org/details/almaslk-walmmalk>)

Book of Roads and Kingdoms



A map of the trade network of the Radhanites, as reported in the *Book of Roads and Kingdoms*.

Author	Ibn Khordadbeh
Original title	كتاب المسالك والممالك
Language	Arabic
Subject	Geography
Genre	Non-fiction
Published	c. 870 CE
Publication place	Abbasid Caliphate (present-day Iran)
Media type	Manuscript

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